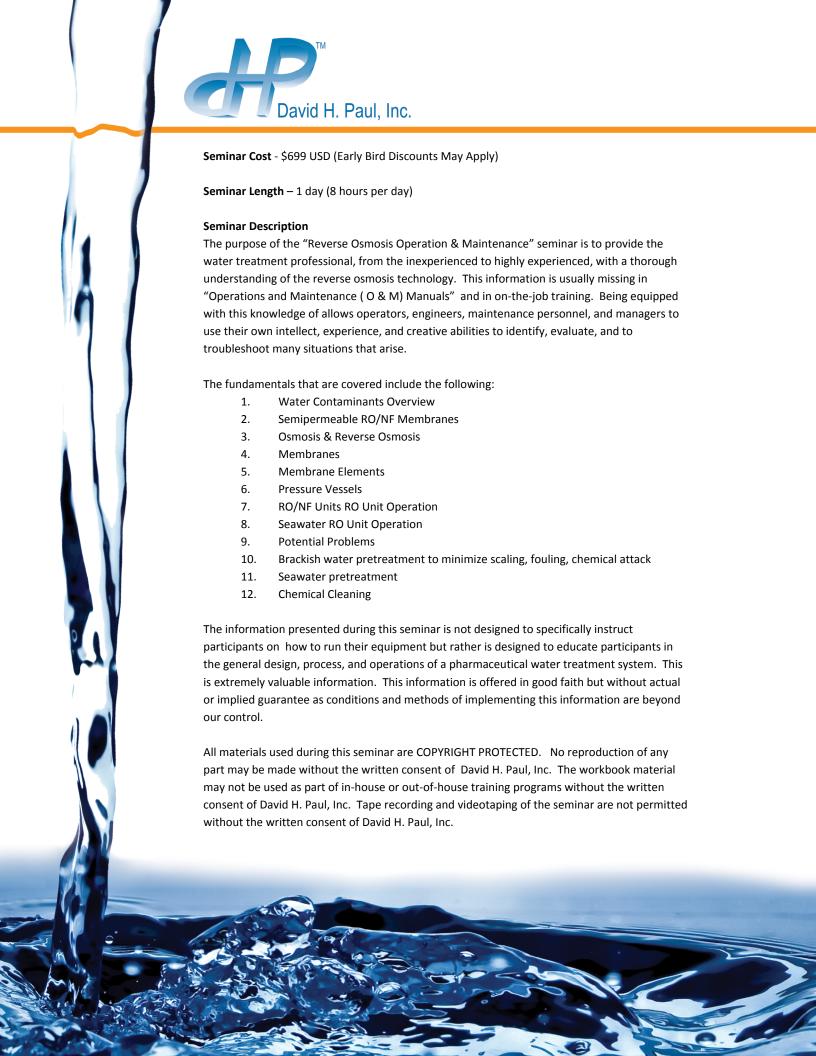
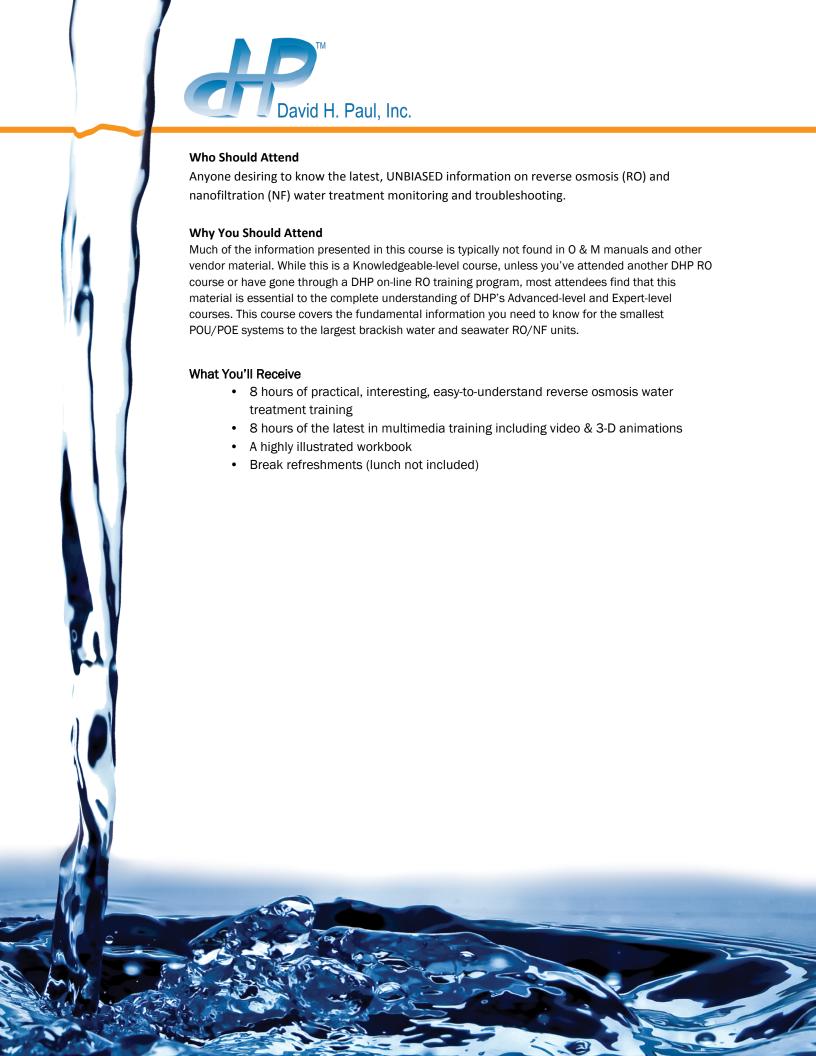


Reverse Osmosis Operation & Maintenance

1-Day Seminar

Information Packet







Instructor Biography

Your instructor will be one or more of the following



David Paul is the President of David H. Paul, Inc. (DHP), an advanced water treatment training and consulting firm. David has 36 years of operating, managing, training and consulting experience in membrane water treatment. He has published over 160 technical articles and papers, of which many have been for Water Technology, Water & Wastes Digest and Water Conditioning and Purification. He has trained many times at the WQA Annual Conference and has held seminars at the WQA Headquarters. He has created and administers many on-line, on-site, and on-campus training programs in advanced water treatment. He holds a B.S. degree in biology and an M.S. degree in microbiology

David Paul David H. Paul, Inc. Owner/Founder/Instructor



Bill Dees David H. Paul, Inc. Director of Training Services/Instructor **Bill Dees** is Director of Training Services for David H. Paul, Inc. (DHP). He has 10 years of experience as a Service Technician/Installer/Service Manager and was part owner and General Manager of his own Residential/Commercial water conditioning business. In addition he has 15 years of design, operation, maintenance, troubleshooting, training and consulting experience of water treatment systems including membrane, ion exchange, pretreatment and post-treatment equipment. Bill holds an Associate of Applied Science Degree in Industrial Water Treatment from San Juan College, DHP's first on-campus, college degree program. Bill also performs system technical assessments, consulting, element autopsies and chemical cleaning evaluations.



Dick Youmans
David H. Paul, Inc.
Director of Certification/
Instructor

Richard (Dick) Youmans has over 30 years of experience in the industrial water treatment industry with 16 of those specializing in reverse osmosis chemical applications, training and troubleshooting. Dick received an Associate of Applied Science Degree in Industrial Water Treatment from San Juan College and David H. Paul, Inc. in 2002. As a corporate trainer, he has trained over 1,400 students in reverse osmosis technology and chemistry.





DETAILED AGENDA

- 7:45 Refreshments (Provided)
- 8:00 Introductions

Water Contaminants Overview

- lons
- Gases
- Organics
- Silica

Semipermeable RO/NF Membranes

- Structure
- Water Flux
- Salt Flux
- · Rejection of contaminants
- 9:00 Break (Refreshments Provided)
- 9:15 Osmosis & Reverse Osmosis
 - Osmotic pressure
 - Applied pressure
 - Net Driving Pressure
 - Water flux
 - Salt flux

Membranes

- Flat sheet, hollow fiber
- · Brackish, seawater
- Low pressure, low fouling, high rejection

Membrane Elements

- 2" (5 cm), 2.5" (6 cm), 4" (10 cm), 8" (20 cm), 8.5" (22 cm) elements
- 12.75" (32 cm), New 16" (41 cm) and new 18.25" (46 cm) elements
- Envelopes
- Feed water spacer
- · Permeate spacer
- Flow path
- Low pressure, low fouling, high area & high rejection

Workshop 1: Build a simulated element

10:15 Break (Refreshments Provided)

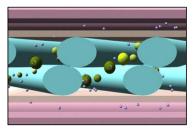
10:30 Pressure Vessels

- 2", 2.5", 4", 8", 16", 18.25"
- End port, side port, multi-port
- · Stainless steel, fiberglass
- Shimming elements

RO/NF Units

- POU, POE, industrial, municipal
- Single stage, multi-stage
- Single pass, double pass
- Brackish water RO, seawater RO

Workshop 2: RO membrane performance



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Courtesy: Dow FilmTec



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12:30 RO Unit Operation

- POU
- Single pass
- Double pass
- Recovery rate
- Concentration
- Water flux per element
- Net driving pressure (NDP) per element
- Salt passage per element
- NDP and SP versus temperature

Seawater RO Unit Operation

- Single stage, double stage
- Single pass, double pass
- 1:45 Break (Refreshments Provided)

2:00 Potential Problems

- Scaling
- Fouling
- Chemical Attack

Brackish water pretreatment to minimize scaling, fouling, chemical attack

- Minimize scaling
 - Softening
 - Acid injection
 - Scale inhibitor injection
- Minimize fouling
 - Clarification
 - o Media filtration
 - Cartridge filtration
 - Microfiltration/ultrafiltration
- Minimize chemical attack
 - Activated carbon
 - Sulfite injection
 - Ultraviolet irradiation

Seawater pretreatment

- Conventional
- Advanced
- 3:15 Break (Refreshments Provided)
- 3:30 Chemical Cleaning
 - Removing scalants
 - · Removing foulants
 - · A good cleaning procedure
 - How to determine when to stop cleaning
 - How to determine the effectiveness of a cleaning

Workshop 3: RO Unit Operation & Maintenance

- 4:45 Summary & Conclusions
 - Final Questions & Answers
 - Seminar evaluation
- 5:00 End



Courtesy: U.S. Bureau of Reclamation



Courtesy: Tampa Bay Water



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